

$(0, \dots, 0, 1, p-1), (0, 0, \dots, 0, 1)$. The corresponding weight sequence $W(H)$ ends by r unit vectors. Therefore, if $t = (p-1)/2$, $C = C_{k,d}^N$ and $q = k-d+1 = p$ any of p^r subcodes $C(W(H), g)$, $g \in F_p^r$, contains a systematic code with redundancy $r = \lceil \log_p(2tN+1) \rceil$; moreover, if $2tN+1 = p^r$, then the code C is partitioned into p^r perfect codes $C(W(H), g)$ capable of correcting single peak-shifts of size t , each of which is a systematic code with redundancy $r = \log_p(2tN+1)$.

Example: Let $t = 1$, $p = 3$, $q = k-d+1 = 3$, and $N = 13$. Then, $2tN+1 = p^3$ and, thus, $r = 3$. Then,

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

and

$$W(H) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

give rise to systematic (d, k) -codes of reduced length 13 and of redundancy 3, which are perfect codes capable of correcting single peak-shifts of size 1 for any d and k such that $k-d=2$.

VI. CONCLUSION

We introduce a definition of arbitrary (d, k) - and perfect (d, k) -codes capable correcting single peak-shifts of given size t . For the construction of perfect codes we use a general combinatorial method connected with finding "good" weight sequences in Abelian groups and introduce the concept of perfect t -shift N -designs. We give explicit constructions of such designs for $t = 1$, $t = 2$, and $t = (p-1)/2$, where p is a prime. Our construction is not only effective, but also universal in the sense that it does not depend on the (d, k) -constraints. It also allows to correct automatically those peak-shifts that violate (d, k) -constraints and to determine the beginning of the next codeword.

For an ideal multibit peak-shift channel, decoding errors that do not occur in the N th substring do not propagate to subsequent blocks, as the length of the codeword does not change. However, if a decoding error occurs in the N th substring, the first symbol of the next block is in error. If $\pm tw_1$ is a valid syndrome, we make a decoding error in this block. Only if again in the N th substring a decoding error occurs, we may speak of error propagation. By appropriate choice of w_1 we may avoid this phenomenon.

Catastrophic error propagation occurs whenever random errors are involved. These errors completely ruin the structure of the codewords. They insert new phrases or delete existing phrases in a codeword and thus synchronization regarding the beginning of the first symbol of a codeword is completely lost. One way to solve this problem is to fix the length of the codeword to a certain value. We can construct codes with a fixed binary length L by considering the union of all codewords of binary length L belonging to the (d, k) -codes of reduced length N , $L/(k+1) \leq N \leq L/(d+1)$. The codewords of fixed binary length start with d zeros and end with a symbol equal to 1. These codewords can be stored without merging digits.

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An Updated Table of Minimum-Distance Bounds for Binary Linear Codes

A. E. Brouwer and Tom Verhoeff

Abstract—Tables with lower and upper bounds for $d_{\max}(n, k)$, the maximum possible minimum distance of a binary linear code with word length n and dimension k are shown.

Index Terms—Binary linear codes, lower and upper bounds on minimum distance

I. NEW TABLE OF BOUNDS

We present some corrections and a further update on [64]. The update consists of new Tables I (Bounds), II (Index), and V (Statistics), and new lists of Labels and References. We also add one more condition to the list of Formal Invariance Conditions (see below). We adhere to the terminology used in [64], but here the references that appear in the table of bounds will be called *labels* (to avoid confusion with regular references).

The following corrections have been incorporated. The [69, 12, 29] code (labeled MS) from [40] has been withdrawn since it is not linear [67]. The [73, 49, 9] code (labeled V) from [35] has been withdrawn since it was in fact a [73, 46, 9] code (cf. [44]). Part of the damage done to the table by this withdrawal is repaired using a [64, 40, 9] Goppa code and a [68, 42, 10] code found by Shearer. It is quite

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The authors are with the Department of Mathematics and Computing Science, Eindhoven University of Technology, P.O. Box 513, 5600 MB Eindhoven, The Netherlands.
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possible that better codes are known. By the way, Table III (Formal Invariance Conditions) contains several typographical errors, to be corrected as follows: P3-lower should read

$$Lb[n-1, k] \geq Lb[n, k] - 1.$$

P3-upper should read

$$Ub[n+1, k] \leq Ub[n, k] + 1.$$

B-lower should read

$$Lb[n-s, k-s+1] \geq Lb[n, k],$$

where $s = Ub[n, n-k]$, and E should read

$$Ub[n+2 \cdot Ub[n, k] + 1, k+1] \leq 2 \cdot Ub[n, k].$$

The new B2-lower and B2-upper (cf. Proposition 1) read

$$Lb[n-s, k-s+2j+1] \geq Lb[n, k] - 2j$$

and

$$Ub[n+s, k+s-2j-1] \leq Ub[n, k] + 2j.$$

for $Ub[n+s, n-k+1+2j] \leq s$ and $0 \leq j < (s-1)/2$. Wiseman [70] tells us that various codes already occur in his 1981 thesis; this led to a change of attribution for 3 codes.

The following changes have been made. Labels C1 and C2 have been merged into Ch, because the latter covers both (some of these labels have moved up or down one entry). Label C3 has been renamed to CS. Label HY has been replaced by DH since the latter is based on an extension (of the report supporting the former), which contains more results and is more readily accessible. Labels J and K have been replaced by Jo1 and Jo2 (simple Johnson bound [31] and full Johnson bound [32]), except that the claim $Ub[126, 113] \leq 4$, which is not a consequence of the Johnson bound but follows from a simple improvement (cf. [6]) has been labeled Jo+. Label S has been included in the list of Labels (to give an earlier reference for the existence of a [89, 11, 40] code). Various other labels have been changed so as to evoke more easily the name(s) of the corresponding author(s).

This update is based on the codes and nonexistence results reported in [6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 12, 19, 22, 23, 28, 29, 50, 51, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 71] (and constructions B2, B2x, Q, QC defined here), of which 400 "survived." As a consequence, 622 lower bounds and 3030 upper bounds have been improved ([6] alone yielded 2823 improved upper bounds), establishing d_{\max} for 210 more parameter pairs (in comparison to the previous table *without* the now withdrawn MS and V codes). The former labels HC, MS, Pa, Q and R disappeared. It should be noted that d_{\max} is now completely determined for length at most 27.

Further improvements are still welcome and can be sent to A.E. Brouwer (aeb@cwi.nl) or Henk van Tilborg at the same address. We accept only results accompanied by complete proofs, explicit constructions, or generator or parity check matrices. Additional information on new codes, like weight enumerator or minimum distance of dual code, is also much appreciated.

II. A GENERALIZATION OF CONSTRUCTION Y1

Proposition 1: Suppose a binary $[n, k, d]$ -code C exists, and let s be an integer not smaller than the minimum distance of the dual code C^\perp . Then a $[n-s, k-s+2j+1, d-2j]$ -code exists for each j with $0 \leq j < (s-1)/2$.

Proof: Let w be a word of nonzero weight $t \leq s$ in C^\perp , and let W be its support. Let I and J be disjoint sets of coordinate positions such that $W \subseteq I \cup J$, $|I| = s - 2j - 1$, $|J| = 2j + 1$ and $|W \cap J|$ is odd. Then the code D obtained from C by shortening at the positions of I and puncturing at the positions of J has word length $n - 2$, dimension (at least) $k - s + 2j + 1$ and minimum distance (at least) $d - 2j$. \square

This simple observation yields a number of improvements in the table, if we take $s = Ub(n, n-k)$, the smallest known upper bound for the minimum distance of $[n, n-k]$ -codes. For example, there exist codes with parameters [85, 10, 38], [114, 22, 38], [115, 28, 33], [116, 13, 48], [117, 11, 51], [117, 27, 36], [121, 14, 51], [122, 12, 54], found using $s = 2j + 2 = 4, 8, 12, 6, 4, 10, 6, 4$, respectively. (The required bounds $Ub(122, 99) \leq 8$ and $Ub(127, 99) \leq 10$ follow from the Johnson bound). Since it was known already (Corollary 3.4 [29]) that $Ub(85, 10) \leq 38$, it follows that $d_{\max}(85, 10) = 38$.

III. LABELS

No explicit label is given for 1) trivial codes $[n, 1, n]$ and $[n, n, 1]$, 2) codes obtained by adding a parity check [40, p. 27], 3) codes obtained by puncturing (truncation) [40, p. 28], 4) codes obtained by shortening [40, p. 29].

A Residual code construction [25] and [40, p. 593]. When this reference appears on the lower bound at (n, k) , it refers back to the lower bound at $(n + 2 \cdot Lb[n, k], k + 1)$.

AEB Improved linear programming bound for linear codes [6].

Al, Al2 Algebraically punctured codes and incidence matrix codes [1], and code extension by construction XX [2].

B Construction Y1 of [53] followed by repeated shortening [25] (i.e., case $j = 0$ of Proposition 1). When this reference appears on the lower bound at (n, k) , it refers back to the lower bound at $(n + s, k + s - 1)$ and the upper bound at $(n + s, n - k + 1)$ for some s with $s \geq Ub[n + s, n - k + 1]$. When it appears on the upper bound at (n, k) , it refers back to the upper bounds at $(n, n - k)$ and $(n - s, k - s + 1)$ where $s = Ub[n, n - k]$.

B2 Shortening and puncturing, using (an upper bound for) the minimum distance of the dual code. (Proposition 1.)

B2x Idem, but using specific information on the minimum distance d^\perp of the dual code (not derived from the table). For the moment two such ingredients are used: the LC [55, 16, 19]-code has $d^\perp = 6$, and the SW [117, 36, 32]-code has $d^\perp = 9$ (The old construction Y1 is a special case of this.)

BCH Primitive Bose-Ray Chaudhuri-Hocquenguem codes [41, pp. 166-167], [36].

BM Improvement on Griesmer bound [3].

C Concatenation [40, p. 76]. When this reference appears on the lower bound at (n, k) , it refers back to lower bounds at (m, k) and $(n - m, k)$ for some $m, k \leq m < n$.

CDJ A [60, 17, 20] code [7].

Ch Extended and concatenated codes [9].

CLS A [45, 13, 16] code [11].

CS Codes from symmetry groups [10].

D $(u|u+v)$ construction [52], [40, p. 76]. When this reference appears on the lower bound at $(2n, k)$, it

- refers back to lower bounds at (n, j) and $(n, k - j)$ for some $j, j < k$.
- Das** Nonexistence of a [66, 13, 28] code [13].
- DEI** Nonexistence of certain codes [14].
- DH** Bounds on eight-dimensional codes [15].
- DJ** Construction of [45, 16, 13] and [51, 25, 11] codes [17].
- DK** Nonexistence of certain codes [12].
- DM** Improvement on Griesmer bound [16].
- E** One-step Griesmer upper bound (converse of A) [20] and [25]. When this reference appears on the upper bound at (n, k) , it refers back to the upper bound at $(n - Ub[n, k] - 1, k - 1)$.
- FP** No [12, 5, 5] codes exist [18].
- G** A [64, 40, 9] Goppa code [40, p. 345].
- GG, GG1** Construction of various codes by Groneick and Grosse [19, 5].
- Gr** Griesmer codes [20].
- Gu2** Construction of certain codes [22].
- GuB** Systematic quasi-cyclic codes [23].
- Hg** Alternant codes [27].
- HP** Computer search [24].
- HT** Nonexistence of certain codes [29].
- HY2** A [33, 8, 14] code [28].
- Je** Row-cyclic codes [30].
- Jo1** Johnson upper bound [31].
- Jo2** Johnson improved upper bound [32].
- Jo+** Improved version of the Johnson bound for linear codes [6].
- Ka** Construction using BCH codes [34].
- L** Karlin circulant codes [33].
- LC** A [55, 16, 19] Goppa code [38].
- LP** Ruled out by Delsarte's Linear Programming bound (as computed by Berntzen and Kemper and others).
- Lv** Improvement on Griesmer bound [39].
- N** Cyclic codes up to length 63 [8].
- O** Adryanov-Saskovets construction [4, p. 333].
- Pi, Pi2** Codes derived from cyclic codes [42], and a quasi-cyclic [27, 10, 9] code [43].
- PT** Cyclic codes of length 69 to 99 [44].
- PTX** Idem, combined with construction X of [53]. (The constructions of [88, 17, 32] and [95, 55, 14] were pointed out by L. Tolhuizen.)
- Pu, Pu2** Codes constructed using Wiseman's method [45, p. 72], and no [26, 13, 8] codes exist [46].
- Q** Construct a $[3n, 2k, 2d]$ binary code from a $[n, k, d]$ quaternary code. Here applied to quaternary [28, 4, 20] and [40, 5, 28] codes. (For these, see [21] and [37]).
- QC** Construction of binary [102, 37, 24] and [105, 39, 24] codes as generalized concatenated codes, using quaternary [26, 11, 12] and [27, 12, 12] codes and a binary [24, 14, 6] code (and a 3-row all-1 vector).
- Ro** Shortened Goppa codes [48].
- RR** Rao code and shortened Rao code [47].
- S** Cyclic codes [4, p. 433].
- Sh, Sh2** Computer search [50].
- Si** No [25, 15, 6] codes exist [51].
- SRC** Sloane-Reddy-Chen [53].
- SS** Algebraically punctured cyclic codes [54].
- Su** Constructions using Goppa codes [55].
- SW** Constructions of cyclic codes [49].
- vT1** Quasi-cyclic codes [56].
- vT2** Codes meeting the Griesmer bound [57].
- vT3** Bounds on seven-dimensional codes [58].
- vT4** No [55, 7, 26] code exists [59].
- To, To2, To3** Construction of various generalized concatenated codes [60, p. 50], [62], [63].
- Wa** Wagner [65].
- We** Concatenated codes [66].
- Wi** Concatenated codes [69, 70].
- Wz** Constructions using geometric Goppa and other codes [67], inspired by [9].
- Wz2** A [44, 9, 18] code found by simulated annealing [68].
- X** Non-primitive BCH codes, their duals, and shortened BCH codes [26].
- YH1** There is no [25, 8, 10] code [71].
- ZL** Generalized cascade codes [73].
- Zv** Lengthened codes [72].

IV. ADDED IN PROOF

Since the previous text was written, four more codes have been withdrawn. The [79, 9, 35] code (labeled Pu) from [45] has been withdrawn since it was in fact a [79, 9, 33] code. The [66, 14, 25] and [88, 30, 24] codes (labeled L) from [33] have been withdrawn; we find only [65, 14, 23] and [88, 30, 23] codes in the way indicated. The [66, 24, 17] code (labeled SRC) from [53] has been withdrawn by one of its authors.

Many new codes were found in the meantime. Groneick and Gross [19] continued with a steady stream of constructions and found codes with parameters [81, 31, 20], [83, 17, 29], [85, 13, 34], [85, 22, 26], [87, 13, 35], [87, 36, 20], [88, 15, 34], [90, 15, 35], [93, 13, 38], [94, 24, 28], [95, 13, 39], [95, 23, 31], [96, 15, 38], [97, 18, 33], [98, 15, 39], [98, 24, 29], [98, 26, 27], [98, 26, 25], [101, 24, 31], [102, 31, 25], [105, 18, 38], [105, 23, 33], [109, 23, 35], [111, 9, 52], [111, 12, 48], [114, 9, 53], [124, 10, 57], and [127, 10, 59].

Farkaš and Brühl [74] constructed [37, 9, 15], [42, 12, 15], and [48, 16, 15] codes.

Gulliver (in a personal communication) constructed [45, 10, 18], [85, 9, 39], and [105, 11, 46] codes.

These updates have already been incorporated in Tables I and II. See the following pages for Tables I, II, and V.

TABLE I, COLUMN 1
BOUNDS ON MINIMUM-DISTANCE

n/k	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	n/k	
1	1																									1	
2	2	1																									2
3	3	2	1																								3
4	4	3	2	1																							4
5	5	4	3	2	1																						5
6	6	5	4	3	2	1																					6
7	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																				7
8	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																			8
9	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																		9
10	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																	10
11	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1																11
12	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1															12
13	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1														13
14	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1													14
15	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1												15
16	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1											16
17	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1										17
18	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1									18
19	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1								19
20	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1							20
21	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1						21
22	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1					22
23	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1				23
24	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1			24
25	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1		25
26	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	26
27	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	27
28	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	28
29	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	29
30	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	30
31	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	31
32	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	32
33	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	33
34	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	34
35	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	35
36	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	36
37	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	37
38	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	38
39	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	39
40	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	40
41	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	41
42	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	42
43	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	43
44	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	44
45	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	45
46	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	46
47	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	47
48	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	48
49	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	49
50	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	50
51	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	51
52	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	52
53	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	53
54	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	54
55	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	55
56	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	56
57	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	57
58	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	58
59	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	59
60	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	60

TABLE I, COLUMN 1 (CONTINUED)

n/A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	n/A	
121	121	A	A			A				E	52	AEB	52			49-54	48-52	46-52	45-50	44-50	44-50	44-48	44-48	43-48	42-47	41-46	121
		80	68	64	62	60	58	56-59	56		54-56	52-55	52-54	51-54													
		C	C		A		DH																				
122	122	81	69	64	62	61	60	58-59	56-58	56-57	54-56	54-56	52-55	52-54	50-54												122
123	123	82	70	64	63	62	61	59-60	57-58	56-58	55-57	54-56	52-56	52-55	51-54												123
124	124	82	70	65	64	62	62	60	58-59	57-58	56-58	55-56	54-56	53-56	52-54												124
125	125	83	71	66	64	63	62	61	58-60	58-59	56-58	56-57	55-56	54-56	53-55												125
126	126	84	72	66	64	64	63	62	59-60	58-60	56-58	56-57	55-56	54-56													126
127	127	84	72	67	64	64	64	63	60	59-60	56-59	56-58	56-58	55-57	53-56												127
n/A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	n/A	

TABLE I, COLUMN 2

n/k	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	n/k		
26	1																										26	
27	2	1																										27
28	2	2	1																									28
29	2	2	2	1																								29
30	2	2	2	2	1																							30
31	3	2	2	2	2	1																						31
32	4	2	2	2	2	2	1																					32
33	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1																				33
34	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1																			34
35	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1																		35
36	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1																	36
37	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1																37
38	6	5-6	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1															38
39	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1														39
40	6-7	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1													40
41	6-8	6-7	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1												41
42	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1											42
43	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1										43
44	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1									44
45	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1								45
46	8-10	8-10	8	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1							46
47	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1						47
48	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1					48
49	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1				49
50	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1		50	
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52	10-13	10-13	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	52
53	11-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	53
54	12-16	11-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	54
55	12-14	12-14	11-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	55
56	12-15	12-14	12-14	11-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	56
57	12-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	11-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	57
58	12-16	12-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	11-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	58
59	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-14	12-14	11-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	59
60	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	12-14	11-13	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	60
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62	14-18	15-17	14-16	13-16	12-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	11-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	62
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66	14-20	14-19	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-17	13-16	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-14	11-14	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	66
67	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-17	13-16	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	11-14	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	67
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69	17-21	16-20	16-20	16-20	16-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-17	13-16	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-14	12-14	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	69
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75	20-24	20-24	19-23	18-22	18-22	17-22	16-21	16-20	16-20	16-19	16-18	14-19	14-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	9-12	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-9	75
76	20-24	20-24	20-24	18-23	18-22	18-22	17-22	16-20	16-20	16-20	16-19	15-18	14-18	13-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16</										

TABLE I, COLUMN 3

n/k	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	n/k	
51	1																									51	
52	2	1																									52
53	2	2	1																								53
54	2	2	2	1																							54
55	2	2	2	2	1																						55
56	2	2	2	2	2	1																					56
57	3	2	2	2	2	2	1																				57
58	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																			58
59	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																		59
60	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																	60
61	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																61
62	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1															62
63	5	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1														63
64	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1													64
65	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1												65
66	6	6	6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1											66
67	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1										67
68	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1									68
69	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1								69
70	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1							70
71	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1						71
72	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1					72
73	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1				73
74	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1			74
75	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1		75
76	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	76
77	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	77
78	9-12	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	78
79	10-12	9-12	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	79
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81	10-14	10-13	10-12	9-12	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	81
82	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	9-12	8-12	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	82
83	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-10	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	83
84	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	84
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86	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	3	86
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98	15-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-10	98
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100	17-22	16-22	14-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	100
101	18-23	17-22	15-22	14-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-16	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	101
102	19-24	18-23	16-22	15-22	14-22	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	102
103	20-24	19-24	16-22	15-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	103
104	20-24	20-24	17-24	16-22	14-22	15-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	104
105	20-25	20-24	18-24	17-23	16-22	16-22	15-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-12	105
106	20-26	20-24	19-24	18-24	16-23	16-22	16-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	9-12	106
107	20-26	20-25	20-24	19-24	16-24	16-23	16-22	14-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	11-15	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	10-14	107
108	20-26	20-26	20-25	20-24	16-24	16-24	16-23	16-22	14-22	14-21	14-20	14-20	14-19	13-18	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12								

TABLE I, COLUMN 4

n/A	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	n/A	
76	1																									76	
77	2	1																									77
78	2	2	1																								78
79	2	2	2	1																							79
80	2	2	2	2	1																						80
81	2	2	2	2	2	1																					81
82	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																				82
83	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																			83
84	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																		84
85	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																	85
86	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																86
87	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1															87
88	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1														88
89	4-6	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1													89
90	3-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1												90
91	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1											91
92	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1										92
93	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1									93
94	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1								94
95	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1							95
96	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1						96
97	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1					97
98	8-9	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1				98
99	8-10	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1			99
100	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1		100
101	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	101
102	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	102
103	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	103
104	8-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	104
105	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	105
106	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	106
107	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	107
108	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	108
109	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	2	109
110	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-12	8-11	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	3	110
111	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	111
112	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	112
113	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	113
114	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	114
115	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	115
116	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	116
117	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	117
118	12-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	118
119	14-18	13-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	119
120	14-19	14-18	13-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-16	11-14	10-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	120
121	14-20	14-19	14-18	13-18	12-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	121
122	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-18	13-18	12-18	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6-7	6	122
123	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-18	14-18	13-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6	123
124	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-18	14-18	13-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6	124
125	13-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-18	13-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	6-8	6-8	6	125
126	16-22	15-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-18	13-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	7-8	126
127	16-22	16-22	15-21	14-20	14-20	14-20	14-19	14-18	13-18	12-17	12-16	12-16	12-16	12-15	11-14	10-14	10-13	10-12	10-12	10-12	9-11	8-10	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	127

TABLE I, COLUMN 5

n/k	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	n/k	
101	1																									101	
102	2	1																									102
103	2	2	1																								103
104	2	2	2	1																							104
105	2	2	2	2	1																						105
106	2	2	2	2	2	1																					106
107	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																				107
108	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																			108
109	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																		109
110	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																	110
111	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1																111
112	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1															112
113	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1														113
114	4-6	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1													114
115	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1												115
116	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1											116
117	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1										117
118	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1									118
119	6	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1								119
120	6-7	6	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1							120
121	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1						121
122	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1					122
123	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1				123
124	8	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5-6	4-5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1			124
125	8-9	8	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1		125
126	8-10	8-9	8	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	126
127	8-10	8-10	8-9	8	8	7-8	6-8	6-7	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	127

TABLE II*
INDEX OF EXTERNAL LABELS

L 87	7	42 A1	L 88	8	41 GG	L 23	12	7 N	L 96	16	36 We	U 98	40	27 AEB	U 36	11	13 HT
L 93	8	44 A1	L 91	16	33 GG	L 41	21	9 N	L 104	16	40 We	U 100	9	47 AEB	U 37	9	15 HT
L 120	8	57 A1	L 91	25	25 GG	L 43	15	13 N	L 104	20	36 We	U 100	17	41 AEB	U 39	28	5 HT
L 74	18	25 A12	L 94	24	28 GG	L 47	24	11 N	L 112	16	44 We	U 100	34	31 AEB	U 41	12	15 HT
L 78	18	27 A12	L 95	17	33 GG	L 51	8	24 N	L 112	24	36 We	U 101	15	43 AEB	U 43	21	11 HT
L 84	10	37 B2	L 95	23	31 GG	L 51	17	16 N	L 120	16	48 We	U 101	21	39 AEB	U 49	12	19 HT
L 119	17	45 B2	L 95	25	27 GG	L 51	19	14 N	L 127	16	51 We	U 101	39	29 AEB	U 58	13	23 HT
L 121	12	53 B2	L 97	18	33 GG	L 55	21	15 N	L 68	19	21 W1	U 102	25	37 AEB	U 70	10	31 HT
L 121	14	51 B2	L 98	17	35 GG	L 63	11	26 N	L 71	19	23 W1	U 103	33	33 AEB	U 75	14	31 HT
L 49	11	19 B2x	L 98	24	29 GG	L 63	19	19 N	L 71	21	21 W1	U 104	17	43 AEB	U 82	13	35 HT
L 49	13	17 B2x	L 98	26	27 GG	L 63	21	18 N	L 74	21	23 W1	U 104	20	41 AEB	U 86	10	39 HT
L 108	28	32 B2x	L 98	29	25 GG	L 63	28	15 N	L 74	23	21 W1	U 104	30	35 AEB	U 90	13	39 HT
L 108	30	30 B2x	L 101	24	31 GG	L 63	46	7 N	L 77	23	23 W1	U 105	15	45 AEB	U 62	51	4 Jo+
L 108	32	28 B2x	L 102	31	25 GG	L 65	53	5 N	L 77	25	21 W1	U 106	13	47 AEB	U 70	50	8 Jo+
L 31	11	11 BCH	L 105	23	33 GG	L 37	11	13 O	L 80	25	23 W1	U 106	25	39 AEB	U 83	62	8 Jo+
L 63	10	27 BCH	L 107	10	35 GG	L 66	18	23 O	L 80	27	21 W1	U 107	16	45 AEB	U 86	57	12 Jo+
L 63	16	23 BCH	L 111	9	52 GG	L 67	10	29 O	L 83	27	23 W1	U 108	20	43 AEB	U 91	74	6 Jo+
L 63	18	21 BCH	L 111	12	48 GG	L 67	39	11 O	L 89	31	23 W1	U 108	30	37 AEB	U 110	83	10 Jo+
L 63	30	13 BCH	L 124	10	57 GG	L 70	16	25 O	L 74	13	29 W12	U 109	15	47 AEB	U 114	96	6 Jo+
L 63	36	11 BCH	L 127	10	59 GG	L 35	9	14 P1	L 98	35	23 W12	U 109	24	41 AEB	U 122	82	16 Jo+
L 127	15	55 BCH	L 46	9	19 GG1	L 80	14	32 P1	L 119	50	23 W12	U 109	38	33 AEB	U 91	53	17 Jo2
L 127	22	47 BCH	L 46	11	17 GG1	L 82	20	26 P1	L 79	10	34 Wz	U 109	42	31 AEB	U 101	58	19 Jo2
L 127	29	43 BCH	L 54	11	21 GG1	L 110	20	40 P1	L 80	41	14 Wz	U 111	16	47 AEB	U 113	69	19 Jo2
L 127	43	31 BCH	L 55	23	13 GG1	L 27	10	9 P12	L 96	10	42 Wz	U 111	29	39 AEB	U 72	55	7 LP
L 127	50	27 BCH	L 58	13	22 GG1	L 73	27	20 PT	L 96	27	26 Wz	U 112	20	45 AEB	U 73	48	11 LP
L 127	57	23 BCH	L 82	10	36 GG1	L 73	36	16 PT	L 105	32	26 Wz	U 112	37	35 AEB	U 76	47	13 LP
L 127	64	21 BCH	L 85	13	34 GG1	L 85	20	28 PT	L 110	36	26 Wz	U 113	12	51 AEB	U 80	43	17 LP
L 127	71	19 BCH	L 87	13	35 GG1	L 87	31	22 PT	L 89	23	28 X	U 113	15	49 AEB	U 81	48	15 LP
L 127	78	15 BCH	L 88	15	34 GG1	L 89	56	11 PT	L 105	43	21 X	U 113	24	43 AEB	U 83	57	11 LP
L 127	85	13 BCH	L 90	15	35 GG1	L 91	51	14 PT	L 117	20	43 X	U 113	27	41 AEB	U 84	43	19 LP
L 127	92	11 BCH	L 93	9	42 GG1	L 93	33	22 PT	L 78	46	11 ZL	U 113	34	37 AEB	U 89	55	15 LP
L 127	99	9 BCH	L 93	13	38 GG1	L 76	28	20 PTX	L 39	10	15 Zv	U 115	16	49 AEB	U 90	19	35 LP
L 127	106	7 BCH	L 95	13	39 GG1	L 88	17	32 PTX	L 55	7	25 Zv	U 115	22	45 AEB	U 90	77	5 LP
L 127	113	5 BCH	L 96	15	38 GG1	L 52	10	21 Pu	L 55	10	23 Zv	U 116	20	47 AEB	U 91	49	19 LP
L 60	17	20 CDJ	L 98	15	39 GG1	L 84	8	40 Q	L 71	41	11 Zv	U 116	26	43 AEB	U 95	49	21 LP
L 60	10	25 Ch	L 100	13	41 GG1	L 114	10	52 Q	U 35	21	7 AEB	U 117	12	53 AEB	U 96	46	23 LP
L 65	11	27 Ch	L 102	25	30 GG1	L 117	10	54 Q	U 42	16	13 AEB	U 117	34	39 AEB	U 96	69	11 LP
L 94	48	15 Ch	L 102	27	28 GG1	L 120	10	56 Q	U 45	30	7 AEB	U 118	31	41 AEB	U 97	66	13 LP
L 95	33	23 Ch	L 103	13	43 GG1	L 102	37	24 QC	U 52	29	11 AEB	U 118	42	35 AEB	U 98	63	15 LP
L 95	35	21 Ch	L 103	15	41 GG1	L 105	39	24 QC	U 56	18	19 AEB	U 119	11	55 AEB	U 100	77	9 LP
L 100	16	37 Ch	L 105	18	38 GG1	L 99	65	11 Ro	U 58	16	21 AEB	U 119	16	51 AEB	U 102	63	17 LP
L 100	20	33 Ch	L 106	15	43 GG1	L 101	60	13 Ro	U 58	42	7 AEB	U 119	22	47 AEB	U 103	56	21 LP
L 100	39	21 Ch	L 109	13	45 GG1	L 105	57	15 Ro	U 59	39	9 AEB	U 119	39	37 AEB	U 105	54	23 LP
L 107	41	23 Ch	L 112	14	45 GG1	L 48	31	8 RR	U 62	16	23 AEB	U 120	20	49 AEB	U 107	48	27 LP
L 108	16	41 Ch	L 113	13	47 GG1	L 89	11	40 S	U 63	39	11 AEB	U 120	26	45 AEB	U 107	52	25 LP
L 108	24	33 Ch	L 113	18	42 GG1	L 32	13	10 Sh	U 65	26	19 AEB	U 121	12	55 AEB	U 108	45	29 LP
L 116	16	45 Ch	L 113	22	38 GG1	L 34	12	12 Sh	U 68	40	13 AEB	U 122	18	51 AEB	U 108	76	13 LP
L 124	16	49 Ch	L 114	9	53 GG1	L 34	23	6 Sh	U 69	26	21 AEB	U 122	21	49 AEB	U 109	73	15 LP
L 45	13	16 CLS	L 114	15	45 GG1	L 36	16	10 Sh	U 70	38	15 AEB	U 122	31	43 AEB	U 111	63	21 LP
L 32	17	8 CS	L 116	12	50 GG1	L 38	22	8 Sh	U 72	18	27 AEB	U 123	16	53 AEB	U 112	72	17 LP
L 36	8	16 DH	L 117	14	48 GG1	L 48	36	6 Sh	U 73	15	29 AEB	U 123	39	39 AEB	U 114	62	23 LP
L 58	8	26 DH	L 118	22	42 GG1	L 49	26	10 Sh	U 73	26	23 AEB	U 124	9	59 AEB	U 115	59	25 LP
L 65	8	30 DH	L 118	24	40 GG1	L 55	31	10 Sh	U 73	37	17 AEB	U 124	26	47 AEB	U 117	57	27 LP
L 74	8	33 DH	L 118	26	38 GG1	L 69	50	8 Sh	U 74	23	25 AEB	U 124	36	41 AEB	U 118	46	33 LP
L 77	8	35 DH	L 118	28	36 GG1	L 82	68	6 Sh	U 74	34	19 AEB	U 125	12	57 AEB	U 118	50	31 LP
L 99	8	48 DH	L 119	12	52 GG1	L 89	69	8 Sh	U 77	22	27 AEB	U 125	15	55 AEB	U 118	54	29 LP
L 109	8	52 DH	L 20	5	9 Gr	L 96	75	8 Sh	U 77	33	21 AEB	U 125	30	45 AEB	U 119	95	9 LP
L 115	8	56 DH	L 37	6	17 Gr	L 68	42	10 Sh2	U 78	16	31 AEB	U 126	18	53 AEB	U 121	72	21 LP
L 45	16	13 DJ	L 52	6	25 Gr	L 57	11	23 SRC	U 79	20	29 AEB	U 126	21	51 AEB	U 121	84	15 LP
L 51	25	11 DJ	L 70	7	33 Gr	L 71	28	17 SRC	U 79	31	23 AEB	U 127	11	59 AEB	U 121	88	13 LP
L 42	8	18 DM	L 101	7	49 Gr	L 74	16	27 SRC	U 82	30	25 AEB	U 127	16	55 AEB	U 122	69	23 LP
L 45	8	20 DM	L 116	7	57 Gr	L 45	6	22 SS	U 83	20	31 AEB	U 127	25	49 AEB	U 124	79	19 LP
L 48	8	22 DM	L 45	10	18 Gu3	L 73	6	36 SS	U 83	27	27 AEB	U 127	35	43 AEB	U 125	64	27 LP
L 37	9	15 FB	L 85	9	39 Gu3	L 92	7	45 SS	U 84	24	29 AEB	U 28	6	12 BM	U 125	68	25 LP
L 42	12	15 FB	L 105	11	46 Gu3	L 105	7	52 SS	U 85	40	21 AEB	U 40	6	18 BM	U 126	97	11 LP
L 48	16	15 FB	L 91	64	9 Hg	L 109	7	54 SS	U 86	16	35 AEB	U 66	13	27 Da	U 126	112	5 LP
L 64	40	9 G	L 23	7	9 HP	L 67	8	31 Su	U 86	19	33 AEB	U 53	9	23 DEI	U 127	50	35 LP
L 99	9	46 GB	L 74	7	35 HP	L 70	10	31 Su	U 87	38	23 AEB	U 61	9	27 DEI	U 127	54	33 LP
L 99	11	43 GB	L 78	7	37 HP	L 81	7	39 Su	U 88	24	31 AEB	U 65	9	29 DEI	U 127	62	29 LP
L 108	9	50 GB	L 105	8	49 HP	L 86	18	29 Su	U 89	15	37 AEB	U 94	10	43 DEI	U 61	7	29 Lv
L 108	12	46 GB	L 33	8	14 HY2	L 117	36	32 SW	U 89	36	25 AEB	U 116	9	55 DEI	U 125	8	61 Lv
L 110	10	49 GB	L 48	17	14 Je	L 117	42	26 SW	U 92	24	33 AEB	U 67	8	31 DH	U 26	13	7 Pu2
L 117	9	55 GB	L 84	29	22 Je	L 117	49	24 SW	U 92	31	29 AEB	U 83	8	39 DH	U 25	15	5 S1
L 70	13	28 GB2	L 72	17	25 Ka	L 120	37	32 SW	U 92	35	27 AEB	U 91	8	43 DH	U 74	7	35 VT2
L 72	11	30 GB2	L 73	38	13 Ka	L 127	36	35 SW	U 93	15	39 AEB	U 95	8	45 DH	U 86	7	41 VT2
L 84	11	36 GB2	L 76	9	33 Ka	L 74	43	11 To	U 93	18	37 AEB	U 119	8	57 DH	U 89	7	43 VT2
L 91	12	38 GB2	L 76	17	27 Ka	L 78	13	32 To	U 93	21	35 AEB	U 122	8	59 DH	U 31	7	13 VT3
L 108	11	48 GB2	L 76	50	9 Ka	L 75	11	32 To2	U 94	29	31 AEB	U 46	16	15 DK	U 34	7	15 VT3
L 78	16	29 GC	L 27	14	7 L	L 95	54	14 To4	U 96	11	43 AEB	U 94	13	41 DK	U 58	7	27 VT3
L 79	19	25 GC	L 79	40	15 L	L 42	7	19 vt1	U 97	15	41 AEB	U 102	10	47 DK	U 55	7	25 vt4
L 81	31	20 GC	L 89	45	17 L	L 80	8	37 vt1	U 97	21	37 AEB	U 28	8	11 DM	U 25	8	9 YH1
L 83	16	31 GC	L 103	52	19 L	L 96	8	46 vt1	U 97	28	33 AEB						

TABLE V
STATISTICS

Label Counts				Gap Counts	
Reference	Lower	Upper	Total	Gap Size	Count
implicit	7698	7720	15418	0	2914
A	3	0	3	1	686
B	1	16	17	2	1017
B2	12	0	12	3	473
B2x	5	0	5	4	886
C	119	0	119	5	419
D	22	0	22	6	641
E	0	176	176	7	265
External	268	216	484	8	541
				9	168
				10	118
				total	8128
				Nonzero	5214
				Max Gap	10
				Weight	22499

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The Linear Programming Bound for Binary Linear Codes

A. E. Brouwer

Abstract—Combining Delsarte's linear programming bound with the information that certain weights cannot occur, new upper bounds for $d_{\min}(n, k)$, the maximum possible minimum distance of a binary linear code with given word length n and dimension k , are derived.

Index Terms—Binary linear code, upper bound.

I. INTRODUCTION

Let C be a code (i.e., nonempty subset) in a distance-regular graph Γ . Let the *inner distribution* a of C be the vector defined by

$$a_i = \frac{1}{|C|} \# \{(x, y) \in C \times C \mid d(x, y) = i\},$$

and let Q be the dual eigenmatrix of Γ . Then Delsarte's linear programming bound states that the entries of the MacWilliams transform $b := aQ$ of a are nonnegative. In the particular case of

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The author is with the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, Eindhoven University of Technology, P.O. Box 513, 5600 MB Eindhoven, The Netherlands.

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linear codes in the Hamming graph $H(n, q)$, a_i and b_i equal the number of words of weight i in C and its dual C^\perp , respectively.

Our aim is to show nonexistence of binary linear codes with given word length n , dimension k , and minimum distance d , using a known lower bound dd for the minimum distance d^\perp of the dual code, and a known set I of indexes such that no words of weight $w \in I$ occur. Indeed, given this information we can try to solve the system

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = 1 \\ a_i = 0 \quad (1 \leq i \leq d-1) \\ a_i \geq 0 \quad (d \leq i \leq n) \\ a_i = 0 \quad (i \in I) \\ (aQ)_0 = 1 \\ (aQ)_j = 0 \quad (1 \leq j \leq dd-1) \\ (aQ)_j \geq 0 \quad (dd \leq j \leq n) \end{cases} \quad (\text{LP})$$

for the variables a_i , and if there is no feasible solution then no such code exists. In some cases a contradiction is first obtained after adding additional constraints to the system (LP), like (in the binary case, if $d = 2e$)

$$\frac{1}{A(n, d, e)} a_{n-e} + a_{n-e+1} + \dots + a_n \leq 1 \quad (1)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{A(n, d, e+f)} a_{n-e-f} \\ & + \left(1 - \frac{A(n-e+f, d, e+f)}{A(n, d, e+f)}\right) a_{n-e+f} \\ & + a_{n-e+f+1} + \dots + a_n \leq 1. \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

for $1 \leq f \leq e$.

We find dd by inspecting known upper bounds (as found, for example, in Verhoeff's tables [15], [16], updated by Hill and Traynor [9]) for the maximum possible minimum distance of binary linear codes. Indeed, if no $[n-w, k-w+1, d]$ -code exists, then C^\perp does not have words of weight w , and if this holds for $1 \leq w \leq dd-1$, then $d^\perp \geq dd$. Also, if no $[n-w, k-1, d-\lfloor w/2 \rfloor]$ -code exists, then C does not have words of weight w . Thus, we can take I to be the set of all w for which this is known.

References for the linear programming bound are Delsarte [7] and MacWilliams and Sloane [13, 17, section 4]. Our approach was inspired by Hill and Traynor [9], who use all equalities, but only the first few inequalities of the system (LP). Our work was much facilitated by the availability of Verhoeff's software so that the table lookup required to determine dd and I could be done automatically.

II. THE JOHNSON BOUND

In Verhoeff's tables, and in Helgert and Stinaff's table on which they were based, there are entries labeled " K " or " J " or " R " explained as "Johnson upper bound" and "Improvement of Johnson bound" with a reference for the latter to private communications by Johnson and by McEliece and Welch. We recomputed the Johnson bound as given by Johnson in [11], and found that all entries labeled " K " or " J " are special cases of this bound, except for the single entry affirming that no [126, 113, 5] code exists. However, we shall see below that this entry follows from a sharpening of the Johnson bound. Moreover, all entries labeled " R " follow from known bounds. Thus, there is no need anymore for references to these two private communications. In fact, the bounds in Johnson [11] rule out many codes still permitted by Verhoeff's table.