

## MRI course

### Variational and Topological Methods for PDEs

#### Exercises 6

1. Show by example that without convexity in  $p$  of  $L(p, z, x)$  the weak lower semicontinuity does not necessarily hold. (Can you even make a stronger statement: without convexity the weak lower semicontinuity *can not* hold?)
2. In the course (and in Evans, section 8.2) we used a Dirichlet boundary condition to deduce boundedness in  $W^{1,q}$  of a minimizing sequence. Formulate a condition on  $L$  that allows to deduce the same boundedness property without using the boundary condition.
3. Let  $F : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be convex. Verify that the functional

$$I(u) := \int |\nabla u|^q + \int F(u)$$

is strictly convex on  $W_0^{1,q}(\Omega)$  if either  $q > 1$  or  $F$  is strictly convex (or both).

4. Do exercise 8.6.8 of Evans
5. Do exercise 8.6.3 of Evans