

# Lecture 5

Methods

# Intermezzo

④ loops and unlimited number of variables are enough to express every conceivable calculation

④ how to program if with while?

```
if (b) { S1 } else { S2 }
```

# Solution

# Solution

```
boolean c = b;
```

```
while ( c ) {  
    S1  
    c = !c;  
}
```

```
while ( c ) {  
    S2  
    c = !c;  
}
```

# Lecture 3

## Methods

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### Control structuring – methods

- A method is a sequence of statements with a name
- Calling (aka invoking) the name leads to execution of the sequence of statements
- After execution, control returns to the place after the call

# Defining and using a method

```
Define a class    class Publiek {  
define the name  void scheld() {  
of the method   System.out.println("Hij is een hondelul");  
define the body }  
  
                void spreekkoor() {  
call the method  scheld();  
                scheld();  
                and again scheld();  
                }  
  
                public static void main(String..  
                new Publiek().spreekkoor();  
                }  
                }
```

## output

```
Hij is een hondelul  
Hij is een hondelul  
Hij is een hondelul
```

# method – syntax

## 1. definition (declaration):

```
void <name> () {  
    <statements>                                "method body"  
}
```

## 2. use (call):

```
<name>();
```

- ① "void" is only used at the definition
- ② will be explained later

# Why use methods?

- ③ saves time with recurring tasks
- ③ makes your program more readable
- ③ gives a better organization of your program:
  - ④ subdivision of larger tasks
  - ④ group tasks that belong together
- ③ makes your program more flexible and reusable



# Recurring tasks

# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {
    void smile() {
        System.out.println( ":-)" );
    }

    void sad() {
        System.out.println( ":-(" );
    }

    void angry() {
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );
    }

    void message() {
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");
        smile();
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");
        angry();
        angry();
        angry();
    }
}
```

# Recurring tasks

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class Emoticon {
    void smile() {
        System.out.println( ":-)" );
    }

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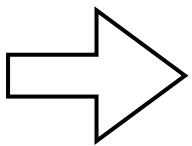
    void angry() {
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );
    }

    void message() {
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");
        smile();
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");
        angry();
        angry();
        angry();
    }
}
```

Output:

# Recurring tasks

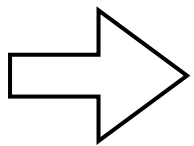
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        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```



Output:

# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {  
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    void sad() {  
        System.out.println( ":-(" );  
    }  
  
    void angry() {  
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
    }  
}
```



```
void message() {  
    System.out.println("Hi, Plien");  
    smile();  
    System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");  
    angry();  
    angry();  
    angry();  
}  
}
```

Output:  
Hi, Plien

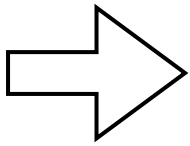
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    }

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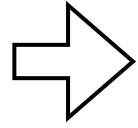
    void angry() {
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );
    }

    void message() {
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        smile();
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        angry();
        angry();
        angry();
    }
}
```

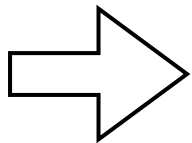


Output:  
Hi, Plien

# Recurring tasks

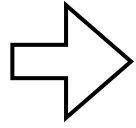


```
class Emoticon {  
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    }  
  
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    }  
}
```



Output:  
Hi, Plien

# Recurring tasks

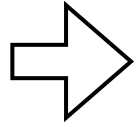


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        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```

**Output:**  
Hi, Plien



# Recurring tasks



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class Emoticon {  
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        angry();  
        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)
```

# Recurring tasks

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    void smile() {
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        angry();
        angry();
        angry();
    }
}
```

Output:  
Hi, Plien  
:-)

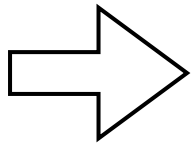
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    }

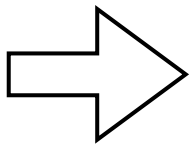
    void message() {
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    }
}
```



Output:  
Hi, Plien  
:-)

# Recurring tasks

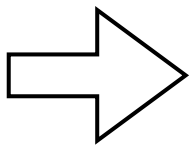
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    void sad() {  
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    void message() {  
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        angry();  
        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```



Output:  
Hi, Plien  
:-)

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```



## Output:

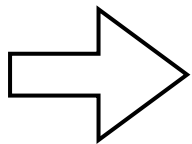
Hi, Plien

:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

# Recurring tasks

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class Emoticon {  
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}
```



## Output:

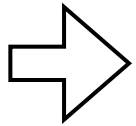
Hi, Plien

:-)

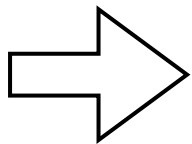
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    angry();  
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}
```



## Output:

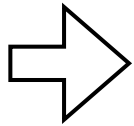
Hi, Plien

:-)

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```



## Output:

Hi, Plien

:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien



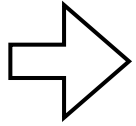
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```



## Output:

Hi, Plien

:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

>:-|

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## Output:

Hi, Plien

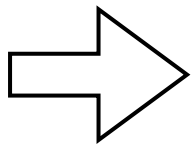
:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

>:-|

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```



## Output:

Hi, Plien

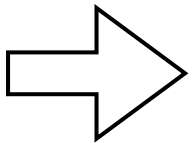
:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

>:-|

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    }  
}
```



## Output:

Hi, Plien

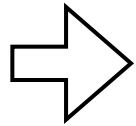
:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

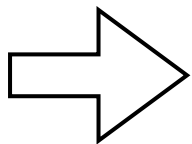
>:-|

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}
```



## Output:

Hi, Plien

:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

>:-|

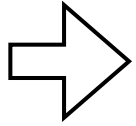
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        angry();
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    }
}
```



## Output:

Hi, Plien

:-)

Gisteren zag ik Annechien

>:-|

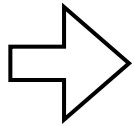
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        angry();
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    }
}
```



## Output:

```
Hi, Plien
:-)
Gisteren zag ik Annechien
>:-|
>:-|
```

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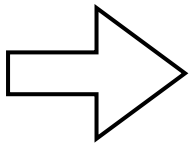
## Output:

```
Hi, Plien
:-)
Gisteren zag ik Annechien
>:-|
>:-|
```



# Recurring tasks

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```



## Output:

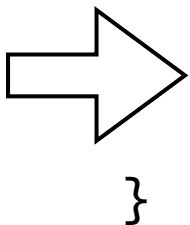
```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|
```

# Recurring tasks

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class Emoticon {  
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    }  
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```

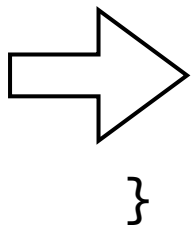
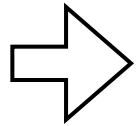
## Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|
```



# Recurring tasks

```
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## Output:

Hi, Plien

:-)

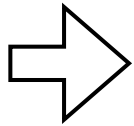
Gisteren zag ik Annechien

>:-|

>:-|

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        System.out.println( ":-(" );  
    }  
  
    void angry() {  
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
    }  
  
    void message() {  
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");  
        smile();  
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");  
        angry();  
        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```

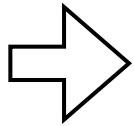


## Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|
```

# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {  
    void smile() {  
        System.out.println( ":-)" );  
    }  
  
    void sad() {  
        System.out.println( ":-(" );  
    }  
  
    void angry() {  
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
    }  
  
    void message() {  
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");  
        smile();  
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");  
        angry();  
        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```



## Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|  
>:-|
```

# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {
    void smile() {
        System.out.println( ":-)" );
    }

    void sad() {
        System.out.println( ":-(" );
    }

    void angry() {
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );
    }

    void message() {
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");
        smile();
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");
        angry();
        angry();
        angry();
    }
}
```

## Output:

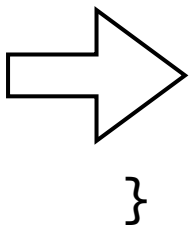
```
Hi, Plien
:-)
Gisteren zag ik Annechien
>:-|
>:-|
>:-|
```

# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {  
    void smile() {  
        System.out.println( ":-)" );  
    }  
  
    void sad() {  
        System.out.println( ":-(" );  
    }  
  
    void angry() {  
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
    }  
  
    void message() {  
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");  
        smile();  
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");  
        angry();  
        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```

## Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|  
>:-|
```

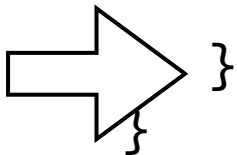


# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {  
    void smile() {  
        System.out.println( ":-) " );  
    }  
  
    void sad() {  
        System.out.println( ":-(" );  
    }  
  
    void angry() {  
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
    }  
  
    void message() {  
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");  
        smile();  
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");  
        angry();  
        angry();  
        angry();  
    }  
}
```

## Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|  
>:-|
```





# Recurring tasks

```
class Emoticon {
    void smile() {
        System.out.println( ":-)" );
    }

    void sad() {
        System.out.println( ":-(" );
    }

    void angry() {
        System.out.println( ">:-|" );
    }

    void message() {
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");
        smile();
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");
        angry();
        angry();
        angry();
    }
}
```

## Output:

```
Hi, Plien
:-)
Gisteren zag ik Annechien
>:-|
>:-|
>:-|
```

## Reusability: parameters

```
class Emoticon {
    void smile() {
        System.out.println( ":-)" );
    }

    void angry(int n) {
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
            System.out.println( ">:-|" );
        }
    }

    void demoticon {
        System.out.println("Hi, Plien");
        smile();
        System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");
        angry(3);
    }
}
```

# Reusability: parameters

```
class Emoticon {  
    void smile() {  
        System.out.println( ":-)" );  
    }  
  
    void angry(int n) {  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
void demoticon {  
    System.out.println("Hi, Plien");  
    smile();  
    System.out.println("Gisteren zag ik Annechien");  
    angry(3);  
}
```

## Output:

```
Hi, Plien  
:-)  
Gisteren zag ik Annechien  
>:-|  
>:-|  
>:-|
```

# Reusability: parameters

```
class Blah {  
    void angry( int n ) {  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void happy( int h1 ) {  
        System.out.println("Happiness level "+h1);  
    }  
  
}
```

parameter declaration  
works as a variable in  
the body

working area (scope)  
of n

scope of h1

# Reusability: parameters

```
class Blah {  
    void angry( int n ) {  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( ">:-|" );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void happy( int h1 ) {  
        System.out.println("Happiness level "+h1);  
    }  
  
    void printSquare( int n ) {  
        System.out.println( n*n );  
    }  
}
```

parameter declaration works as a variable in the body

working area (scope) of n

scope of h1

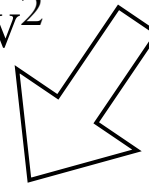
scope of another n

# special methods - functions

- known from mathematics: square root, formulas, functions

- math:  $\text{squareIt}(w) = w^2$

parameter



```
class Example {  
    double squareIt(double w) {  
        return w*w;  
    }  
}
```

- examples of use:

```
a = squareIt(10);
```

```
b = squareIt(5) + squareIt(q/2);
```

```
System.out.println("kwadraat: "+squareIt(x));
```

# special methods - functions

- ⊕ known from mathematics: square root, formulas, functions

- ⊕ **math:**  $\text{squareIt}(w) = w^2$

```
class Example {  
    double squareIt(double w) {  
        return w*w;  
    }  
}
```

parameter

return value

- ⊕ **examples of use:**

```
a = squareIt(10);
```

```
b = squareIt(5) + squareIt(q/2);
```

```
System.out.println("kwadraat: "+squareIt(x));
```

# special methods - functions

- known from mathematics: square root, formulas, functions

- math:  $\text{squareIt}(w) = w^2$

```
class Example {  
    double squareIt(double w) {  
        return w*w;  
    }  
}
```

return type }

return value

- examples of use:

```
a = squareIt(10);
```

```
b = squareIt(5) + squareIt(q/2);
```

```
System.out.println("kwadraat: "+squareIt(x));
```



# Local variables

- a variable that is only relevant for a single method execution can be declared inside the method body:

```
void elections() {  
    String answer;  
    System.out.println("Who won?");  
    answer = Scanner.next();  
    if (answer.equals("AZ") {  
        System.out.println("pheww");  
    }  
}
```

- variable answer is only needed for elections
- answer is not available outside elections
- value is discarded when call to elections terminates (returns)

# Variables


```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile ;  
  
    void angry( int n ) {  
        for (int i = 0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```

# Variables

```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile;  
  
    void angry( int n ) {  
        for (int i = 0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```

# Variables


```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile ;  
  
    void angry( int n ) {  
        for (int i = 0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```



The diagram consists of a large arrow pointing to the left, with the text "instance variable" written inside it. The arrow's tip points directly to the variable "madsmile" in the line "String madsmile ;" of the code above.

# Variables

```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile ;  
  
    void angry( int (n) ) {  
        for (int i = 0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```



The diagram consists of a rectangular box containing the text "instance variable". An arrow points from the right side of this box to the variable "madsmile" in the code snippet above, which is circled in red.

# Variables

```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile ;  
  
    void angry( int (n) ) {  
        for (int i = 0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```

The diagram illustrates variable types in the provided code. An arrow labeled "instance variable" points to the variable `madsmile` in the class declaration. Another arrow labeled "parameter" points to the parameter `(n)` in the `angry` method signature.

# Variables

```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile ;  
  
    void angry( int (n) ) {  
        for (int (i) = 0; i < n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```

The diagram highlights two types of variables in the code:

- instance variable:** The variable `madsmile` in the class `Blah` is circled, and an arrow points to it from a box labeled "instance variable".
- parameter:** The variables `n` in the `angry` method signature and `i` in the `for` loop are circled, and an arrow points to them from a box labeled "parameter".

# Variables

```
class Blah {  
    String madsmile ;  
  
    void angry( int (n) ) {  
        for (int (i) = 0; i < n; i++) {  
            System.out.println( madsmile );  
        }  
    }  
  
    void doIt() {  
        madsmile = ">:-|";  
        angry( 3 );  
    }  
}
```

The diagram illustrates the scope of variables in the provided Java code. Three arrows point from labels to specific variables:

- An arrow labeled "instance variable" points to the variable `madsmile` in the class declaration.
- An arrow labeled "parameter" points to the variable `n` in the method signature of `angry`.
- An arrow labeled "local variable" points to the variable `i` in the loop header of the `angry` method.



# three kinds of variables

## ④ instance variable:

scope is all methods in class

automatic initialization with 0 or false (booleans)

## ④ parameter:

scope is one method only

initialization by call

## ④ local variable:

④ scope is one method or less

initialization required

# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.println(s);  
    }  
  
    void box() {  
        hek(1);  
        hek(2);  
        hek(3);  
        hek(4);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] a) { new Printer().box(); }  
}
```

# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.println(s);  
    }  
}
```

```
void box() {
```

```
    hek(1);  
    hek(2);  
    hek(3);  
    hek(4);
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] a) { new Printer().box(); }  
}
```

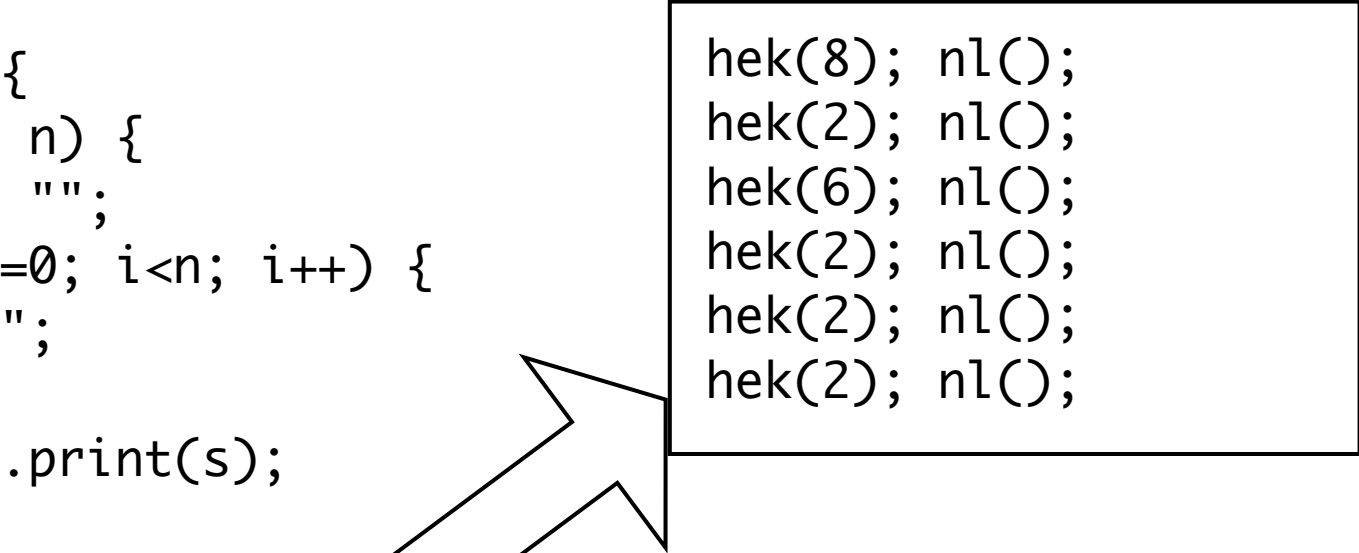
```
#  
##  
###  
####
```

# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.println(s);  
    }  
  
    void box() {  
        hek(1);  
        hek(2);  
        hek(3);  
        hek(4);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] a) { new Printer().box(); }  
}
```

# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.print(s);  
    }  
  
    void nl() {  
        System.out.println(",");  
    }  
  
    void box() { }  
}
```



```
hek(8); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(6); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();
```



# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.print(s);  
    }  
  
    void nl() {  
        System.out.println(",");  
    }  
  
    void box() { }  
}
```

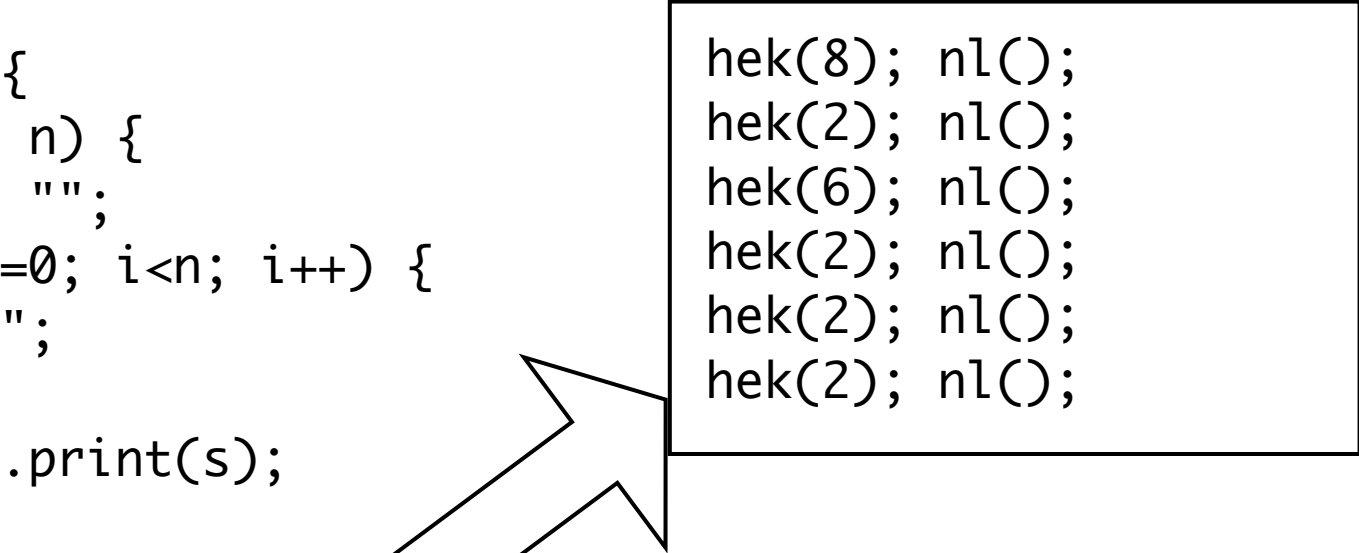
```
hek(8); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(6); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();
```

```
#####  
##  
#####  
##  
##  
##  
##
```



# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.print(s);  
    }  
  
    void nl() {  
        System.out.println(",");  
    }  
  
    void box() { }  
}
```

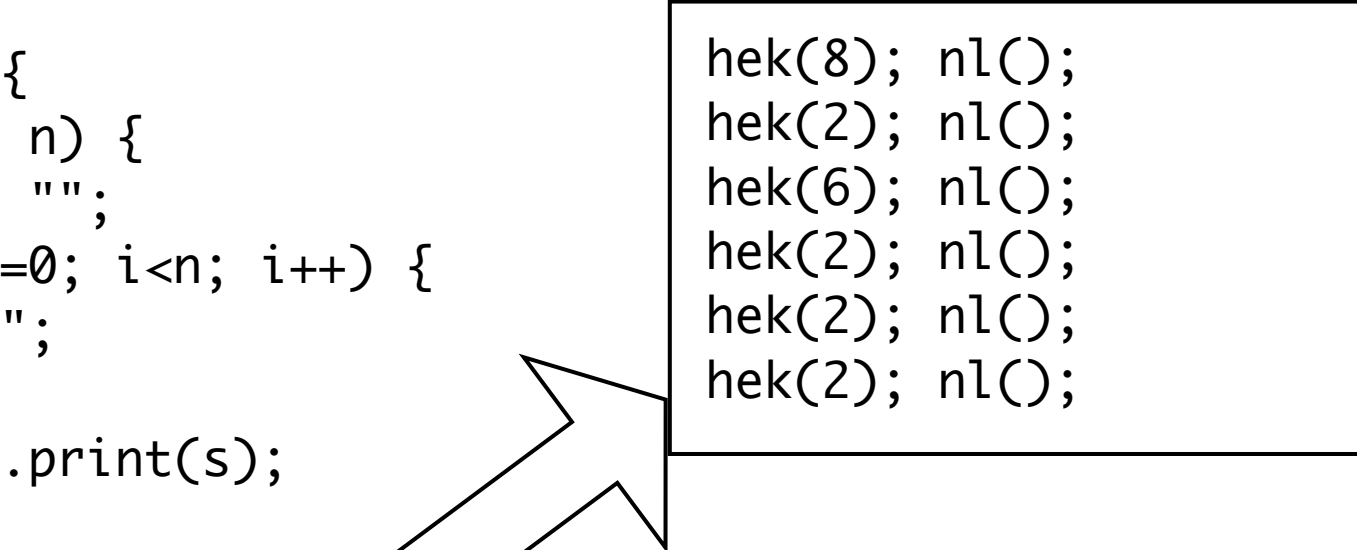


```
hek(8); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(6); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();
```



# What does the box do?

```
class Printer {  
    void hek(int n) {  
        String s = "";  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            s = s+"#";  
        }  
        System.out.print(s);  
    }  
  
    void nl() {  
        System.out.println(",");  
    }  
  
    void box() { }  
}
```



```
hek(8); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(6); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();  
hek(2); nl();
```



# Method types

## I. simple

```
void <name>() {  
    <body>  
}
```

## II. parameters

```
void <name>(<type> <var>, ..., <type> <var>) {  
    <body>  
}
```

## III. return

```
<type> <name>() {  
    <body>  
    return <val>;  
}
```

## IV. combination of II and III

# Method examples

## I. simple

```
void hello() {  
    System.out.println("Hellooooo!");  
}
```

## II. parameters

```
void repeat(String s, int n) {  
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++){ System.out.println(s); }  
}
```

## III. return

```
double pi() {  
    return 3.14159265359;  
}
```

## IV. combination of II and III

```
int max (int a, int b) {  
    if (a>b){return a;}else{return b;}  
}
```

# Scope

- scope is the working area of a variable or parameter
- it begins at the declaration and ends at the closing brace
- outside its scope, a variable cannot be referred to
- Example:

```
class Zuip {  
    void drunk() {  
        if (n > 10) {    // error!  
            ...  
        }  
    }  
  
    void drink(int n) { ...}  
}
```

- scope of an instance variable is the whole class (except the static methods)

# Scope 2a

- many variables and parameters with the same name may occur in different parts of your program, without conflict

Example:

```
void angry(int n) {  
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
        System.out.println(">:-|");  
    }  
}  
...  
void halve(int n) {  
    double i = n/2.0;  
    System.out.println("half is " + i);  
}
```

different variables i



# Scope 2b

- many variables and parameters with the same name may occur, without conflict

- Example:

```
void angry(int n) {  
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
        System.out.println(">:-|");  
    }  
}
```

different variables n

```
...  
void halve(int n) {  
    double i = n/2.0;  
    System.out.println("half is "+i);  
}
```

## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {  
    int n;  
  
    void blah( int p ) {  
        System.out.println( p );  
        int q = 5;  
        n = q * p;  
        // etc.  
    }  
  
    void rhubarb( ) {  
        int n = 2;  
  
        System.out.println( n + n );  
        // etc.  
    }  
  
    void plauder() {  
        System.out.println( n*n );  
    }  
}
```

## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    void blah( int p ) {  
        System.out.println( p );  
        int q = 5;  
        n = q * p;  
        // etc.  
    }
```

```
    void rhubarb( ) {  
        int n = 2;  
  
        System.out.println( n + n );  
        // etc.  
    }
```

```
    void plauder() {  
        System.out.println( n*n );  
    }
```

```
}
```

n

## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    void blah( int p ) {
```

```
        System.out.println( p );
```

```
        int q = 5;
```

```
        n = q * p;
```

```
        // etc.
```

```
    }
```

```
    void rhubarb( ) {
```

```
        int n = 2;
```

```
        System.out.println( n + n );
```

```
        // etc.
```

```
    }
```

```
    void plauder() {
```

```
        System.out.println( n*n );
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

n

p



## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {
```

```
  int n;
```

```
  void blah( int p ) {
```

```
    System.out.println( p );
```

```
    int q = 5;
```

```
    n = q * p;
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void rhubarb( ) {
```

```
    int n = 2;
```

```
    System.out.println( n + n );
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void plauder() {
```

```
    System.out.println( n*n );
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

n

p

q

## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {
```

```
  int n;
```

```
  void blah( int p ) {
```

```
    System.out.println( p );
```

```
    int q = 5;
```

```
    n = q * p;
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void rhubarb( ) {
```

```
    int n = 2;
```

```
    System.out.println( n + n );
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void plauder() {
```

```
    System.out.println( n*n );
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

n

p

q

## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {
```

```
  int n;
```

```
  void blah( int p ) {
```

```
    System.out.println( p );
```

```
    int q = 5;
```

```
    n = q * p;
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void rhubarb( ) {
```

```
    int n = 2;
```

```
    System.out.println( n + n );
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void plauder() {
```

```
    System.out.println( n*n );
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

n

p

q

n

## Scope 3

```
class ScopeExample {
```

```
  int n;
```

```
  void blah( int p ) {
```

```
    System.out.println( p );
```

```
    int q = 5;
```

```
    n = q * p;
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void rhubarb( ) {
```

```
    String n = "twee";
```

```
    System.out.println( n + n );
```

```
    // etc.
```

```
  }
```

```
  void plauder() {
```

```
    System.out.println( n*n );
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

n

p

q

n

# Notes

- ④ changes in local variables are lost as soon as method returns
- ④ use instance variables for “permanent” changes
- ④ do not change parameters

# More notes

- ④ group code that belongs together in method
- ④ break long methods up ( > ±15 lines )
- ④ try to find methods with simple interface:
  - few and clear parameters
  - few and clear uses/changes of instance variables

# Specifications

- ④ // @pre: what has to hold before the call
- ④ // @returns: description of return value
- ④ // @post: what holds after the call
- ④ // @modifies: what is changed by the method

# Specification example 1

```
//@pre: x >= 0
```

```
//@returns:  $\sqrt{x}$ 
```

```
double squareroot( double x ) {
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



# Specification example 2

```
//@pre: n >= 0 & input contains at least n ints  
//@post: a contains the first n ints from input  
//@modifies: a
```

```
double readinput( int n ) {  
    a = new int[n];  
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
        a[i] = scanner.nextInt();  
    }  
}
```

# Notes on functions

- ③ functions are methods with return value
- ③ reserve functions for “mathematical” calculations
- ③ side-effects preferably not in functions:
  - change of instance variables
  - input or output
- ③ pure functions: functions that do not change or consult the state